DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY (DMS)

DMS-1071 Concepts of Physics in Diagnostic Sonography
2 Credits

Introduction to general physical concepts and related mathematics. Motion, major laws of physics, properties of matter, thermodynamics, basic electricity and electromagnetism, light properties, sound properties, and nuclear physics and their relationship to diagnostic ultrasound discussed.
Lecture: 2 hours
Prerequisite(s): MATH-0965 Intermediate Algebra or appropriate score on Math Placement Test to enroll in MATH-1530 College Algebra; and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-1303 Introduction to Sonography
2 Credits

Introduction to the profession of Diagnostic Medical Sonography. Topics focus on professionalism, sonographic terminology, anatomical scanning planes, standard presentation and annotation of ultrasound images, body mechanics, and ergonomics with an overview of diagnostic related imaging specialties.
Lecture: 2 hours
Prerequisite(s): BIO-2331 Anatomy and Physiology I or concurrent enrollment; and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning
2 Credits

Application of transducer manipulations, instrumentation controls, body mechanics, sonographic scanning techniques, interpersonal communication, recognition of anatomic structures, and practice of patient care skills in laboratory setting under personal supervision of Registered Diagnostic Medical Sonographer.
Laboratory: 6 hours
Prerequisite(s): MA-1010 Introduction to Medical Terminology or concurrent enrollment; or MA-1020 Medical Terminology I or concurrent enrollment; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-1401 Abdominal Sonography I, or DMS-1500 Gynecologic and Obstetrical Sonography; or DMS-1602 Echocardiography I, or DMS-1701 Vascular Sonography I, or departmental approval: admission to Diagnostic Medical Sonography program.

DMS-1320 Introduction to Sonographic Scanning
1 Credit

Introduction to and evaluation of dexterity, visual acuity and sensitivity required to create a sonographic image essential to Diagnostic Medical Sonography. Demonstration through application and manipulation of instrumentation, body mechanics, image annotation and recognition of anatomic structures.
Lecture: .5 hours. Laboratory: 1.5 hour
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1071 Concepts of Physics in Diagnostic Sonography; or concurrent enrollment; and DMS-1303 Introduction to Sonography; or concurrent enrollment.

DMS-1351 Patient Care Skills
1 Credit

Discussion, demonstration and practice of patient care skills and practical application of basic medical techniques in a lab setting. Introducing principles of patient care including professional communication with diverse populations, safe transferring skills, assessing and attending to patient needs and infection control.
Laboratory: 3 hours
Prerequisite(s): ENG-1010 College Composition I or concurrent enrollment.

DMS-1381 Cardiac Diagnostic Procedures
3 Credits

Lecture: 2.5 hours. Laboratory: 1.5 hour
Prerequisite(s): None.

DMS-1401 Abdominal Sonography I
4 Credits

Study of adult and pediatric normal anatomy and anatomic variants, physiology, pathology, and pathophysiology of the upper abdomen, peritoneal and retroperitoneal cavity including potential spaces, non-cardiac chest, liver, gallbladder, pancreas, urinary system, gastrointestinal system, and abdominal vasculature as visualized by ultrasound. Doppler and color Doppler applications for the liver, gallbladder, pancreas, urinary system, gastrointestinal system, portal system, and great vessels. Correlation to other imaging modalities.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-1500 Obstetrical Sonography
4 Credits

Study of normal anatomy and anatomic variants, physiology, pathology, and pathophysiology of female pelvis (non-pregnant, post-partum and postmenopausal) and female reproductive system as related to sonography. Includes monitoring infertile patient. Anatomy, physiology, anomalies, and pathology of maternal, embryo, and fetal anatomic structures during the first trimester studied. Delineates purpose and appropriateness of transabdominal versus transvaginal scanning approaches with associated patient and ethical issues. Doppler and color Doppler applications and biometrics of non-gravid uterus and ovaries discussed. Includes demonstration of transabdominal examination.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-1602 Echocardiography I
4 Credits

Theory of echocardiography. Study of normal anatomy, anatomic variants, physiology, pathology, and pathophysiology of the heart with ultrasound. Visual pathology recognition and identification on transthoracic examination with an understanding of etiologies of cardiovascular diseases and their affects. Basic understanding of physical concepts and how ultrasound is created and used in an echocardiogram.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning.
DMS-1701 Vascular Sonography I  
4 Credits  
Specialized study of cerebrovascular and peripheral arterial vascular system as related to ultrasound imaging. Focus on anatomy, hemodynamics, pathology and sonographic appearance of normal and diseased arteries. Discussion of direct/indirect testing methods and the sonographic findings. Explanation of medical and surgical interventions used in the treatment of vascular disease.  
Lecture: 4 hours  
Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-1820 Independent Study in Diagnostic Medical Sonography  
1-3 Credits  
Directed individual study. Study/research title and specific content arranged between instructor and student. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits of different topics.  
Lecture: 1-3 hours  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval, and instructor approval, and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-1940 Field Experience I  
1 Credit  
Supervised practical application of sonography scanning techniques in clinical setting under personal supervision of registered diagnostic medical sonographer, or qualified physician. Emphasis on simple-level scanning skills. Student develops skills related to departmental processes, procedures, protocols, and patient care. Clinical experiences in an ultrasound lab.  
Other Required Hours: 192 hours per semester offering.  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-1950 Field Experience II  
2 Credits  
Supervised practical application of sonography scanning techniques in clinical setting under personal and direct supervision of registered diagnostic medical sonographer or qualified physician. Emphasis on intermediate-level scanning skills. Continued performance of basic-level procedures. Student continues skill development related to departmental processes, procedures, protocols, and patient care. Clinical experience in an ultrasound lab.  
Other Required Hours: Field Experience: 360 hours per semester offering.  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1940 Field Experience I.

DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning  
2 Credits  
Advanced application of transducer manipulations, body mechanics, sonographic scanning techniques, interpersonal communication, recognition of anatomic structures, and practice of patient care skills in laboratory setting under personal supervision of Registered Diagnostic Medical Sonographer. Continue competency in scanning basic exams. Develop scanning skills of intermediate sonographic procedures.  
Laboratory: 6 hours  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1311 Initial Sonographic Scanning; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2401 Abdominal Sonography and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2500 Obstetrical Sonography; or concurrent enrollment in DMS-2602 Echocardiography; or concurrent enrollment in DMS-2702 Vascular Sonography II.

DMS-2330 Sonographic Pathology  
3 Credits  
Specialized study of common disease processes relevant to sonographic imaging. Discussion of differences between inflammatory and infectious diseases, congenital, acquired, and hereditary diseases, and benign, malignant, and metastatic neoplasia in the cardiovascular, digestive, endocrine, lymphatic, respiratory, reproductive, and urinary systems.  
Lecture: 3 hours  
Prerequisite(s): BIO-2341 Anatomy and Physiology II; and DMS-1303 Introduction to Sonography; and MA-1010 Introduction to Medical Terminology, or MA-1020 Medical Terminology I; and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-2350 Sonographic Instrument/Physics  
3 Credits  
Physics and related mathematics as applied to ultrasound including the study of acoustical principles, sound transmission, signal processing, transducer construction, ultrasound instrumentation, quality assurance, and bioeffects of diagnostic ultrasound on soft tissue. Study of resolution, display modes, hemodynamics, Doppler principles and related instrumentation as it relates to ultrasound. Modular courses DMS-235A and DMS-235B will also meet the requirements for this course.  
Lecture: 3 hours  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1071 Concepts of Physics in Diagnostic Sonography and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II, or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-235A Sonographic Principles, Performance, and Safety  
2 Credits  
Physics and related mathematics as applied to ultrasound including the study of acoustical principles, sound transmission, signal processing, transducer construction, ultrasound instrumentation, quality assurance, and bioeffects of diagnostic ultrasound on soft tissue.  
Lecture: 2 hours  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1071 Concepts of Physics in Diagnostic Sonography and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II, or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-235B Doppler Principles and Instrumentation  
1 Credit  
Study of resolution, display modes, hemodynamics, Doppler principles and related instrumentation as it relates to ultrasound.  
Lecture: 1 hours  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1071 Concepts of Physics in Diagnostic Sonography and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

DMS-2401 Abdominal Sonography II  
4 Credits  
Continuation of normal anatomy and anatomic variants, physiology, pathology, and pathophysiology of various anatomic structures and organ systems as visualized by ultrasound including: adrenal glands, spleen, breast, neck, thyroid, musculoskeletal, male reproductive system, carotid artery and lower extremity venous vasculature. Also covers the normal anatomy and anatomic variants, physiology, pathology and pathophysiology of pediatric hip, spine, and head as visualized by ultrasound. Study of Doppler and color Doppler applications of above mentioned organs and systems. Correlation to other imaging modalities.  
Lecture: 4 hours  
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1401 Abdominal Sonography I; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.
DMS-2450 Breast Sonography
2 Credits
In-depth study of breast sonography. Study of breast anatomy and physiology as it pertains to medical ultrasound. Detailed discussion of breast pathologies, anatomic variants, benign and malignant lesions, and their anatomic variants, benign and malignant lesions, and their sonographic appearances. Sonographic physics pertinent to the breast ultrasound exam will be incorporated. Overview of related breast imaging modalities, breast surgical procedures, and breast pathology treatments.
Lecture: 2 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1950 Field Experience II or departmental approval.

DMS-2500 Obstetrical Sonography
4 Credits
Study of normal anatomy and anatomic variants, physiology, pathology and pathophiology of the gravid pelvis and fetus during second and third trimesters as related to sonography. Focus on fetal biometry, fetal size and age assessment, fetal maturity of second and third trimester, conditions involving multiple gestations, fetal abnormalities, and effects of maternal disease on the pregnancy. Also includes sonographic procedures for amniocentesis, chorionic villus sampling, Doppler and color Doppler applications of uterine artery, umbilical cord and fetal aorta. Ethical issues in obstetric sonography and support of parental-fetal bonding discussed.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1500 Gynecologic and Obstetrical Sonography; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-2602 Echocardiography II
4 Credits
Introduction to physical signs symptoms, and indications for an echocardiogram reviewed for each major pathology. History and physical examination, laboratory tests, invasive and non-invasive hemodynamic evaluations used to assess various cardiovascular pathologies. Theory and manipulation of Doppler echocardiography with an introduction to interrogation of technical findings. Determination of blood flow within the normal and diseased heart using Doppler echocardiography and applying principles of hemodynamic effects learned. Color and spectral Doppler techniques discussed as applied to clinical transthoracic and transesophageal echocardiographic examinations as well as stress echocardiography.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1602 Echocardiography I; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-2650 Pediatric Cardiac Sonography
3 Credits
Study of normal and abnormal cardiac anatomy, fetal heart development and perinatal circulation specific to congenital cardiovascular defects. Focus on pediatric echo protocol, exam considerations for the patient population with congenital heart abnormalities (pediatric and adults). Discussion and case study review of simple to complex congenital heart abnormalities. Sonographer’s role in the operating room and catherization lab.
Lecture: 3 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1950 Field Experience II or departmental approval.

DMS-2702 Vascular Sonography II
4 Credits
Specialized study of peripheral venous system and abdominal vessels as related to ultrasound imaging. Focus on anatomy, venous hemodynamics, pathology, sonographic appearance of normal and diseased vessels, testing methods and sonographic impressions. Discussion of penile sonography, test validation/statistics and the correlation of related diagnostic imaging modalities.
Lecture: 4 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1701 Vascular Sonography I; and concurrent enrollment in DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-2750 Principles of Vascular Imaging for Abdomen and Cardiac Sonographers
3 Credits
Course designed for sonographers experienced in scanning abdomen and cardiac ultrasound exams. Specialized advanced study of selected vascular examinations in the cerebrovascular, peripheral arterial, and peripheral venous systems. Examinations include: carotid, arterial physiologic lower extremity, venous duplex upper and lower extremity. Focus on anatomy, hemodynamics, pathology, sonographic appearance of normal and diseased vessels, specific testing methods and sonographic impressions. This course is not intended to fulfill the requirements necessary to take the credentialing examination for vascular technology.
Lecture: 2 hours. Laboratory: 3 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1950 Field Experience II or departmental approval.

DMS-2760 Transcranial Doppler Sonography
1 Credit
Specialized advance study of intracranial circulation using Transcranial Doppler (TCD) and Transcranial Duplex Imaging (TCI). Focus on anatomy, pathology, applications of TCD/TCI, sonographic scanning technique and interpretation of TCD and TCI.
Lecture: .5 hours. Laboratory: 1.5 hour
Prerequisite(s): DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning, or concurrent enrollment.

DMS-2780 Special Advanced Laboratory Topics in Diagnostic Medical Sonography
1-3 Credits
Specialized two-hour lab per credit focusing on advanced topics or current issues in Diagnostic Medical Sonography (see Credit Schedule of classes for current offerings). Repeatable for different topics. No more than six credits of special topics courses may be applied toward elective and/or program graduation degree requirements.
Laboratory: 2-6 hours
Prerequisite(s): Faculty counterparts determine appropriate prerequisite/corequisite for each topic.

DMS-2820 Independent Advanced Study
1-3 Credits
Directed individual advanced study. Study/research title and specific content arranged between instructor and student. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits of different topics.
Lecture: 1-3 hours
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval, and instructor approval, and ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II or appropriate score on English Placement Test.
DMS-2940 Field Experience III
3 Credits
Supervised practical application of sonography scanning techniques in clinical setting under direct supervision of registered diagnostic medical sonographer or qualified physician. Independent scanning of all levels of procedures with emphasis on accuracy and exam duration. Student focuses skill development of professional and technical accuracy and speed. Clinical experience in an ultrasound lab.

Other Required Hours: Field Experience: 576 hours per semester.
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1950 Field Experience II.

DMS-2950 Field Experience IV
1 Credit
Supervised practical application of sonography scanning techniques in clinical setting under direct supervision of registered diagnostic medical sonographer or qualified physician. Independent scanning of all levels of procedures with emphasis on accuracy and exam duration. Student focuses skill development of professional and technical accuracy and speed. Clinical experience in an ultrasound lab.

Other Required Hours: Field Experience: 192 hours per semester.
Prerequisite(s): DMS-2940 Field Experience III.

DMS-2960 Supplemental Field Experience
2 Credits
Supervised practical application of sonography scanning techniques in clinical setting under personal supervision of registered diagnostic medical sonographer or qualified physician. Emphasis on intermediate scanning skills in the supplemental sonographic specialty. Student develops skills specific to the specialty as related to departmental processes, procedures, protocols, and patient care. Experience in a clinical sonography lab setting.

Other Required Hours: Field Experience: 360 hours per semester offering.
Prerequisite(s): DMS-2940 Field Experience III.

DMS-2981 Specialty Registry Review
1 Credit
Global review of anatomy, physiology, and pathology in relation to sonography. Test taking skills, image identification, and procedural scenarios covered. Special focus on exam content outline topics to assist student preparing to take national credentialing examinations for sonography.

Lecture: 1 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-2983 Supplemental Speciality Registry Review
1 Credit
Global review of anatomy, physiology, and pathology in relation to the specific sonographic specialty. Test taking skills, image identification, and procedural scenarios covered. Special focus on the specialty exam content outline topics to assist student preparing to take supplemental national credentialing examinations for sonography.

Lecture: 1 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-2301 Intermediate Sonographic Scanning.

DMS-2985 Physics Review
1 Credit
Global review of physics in relation to sonography. Test taking skills, image identification, and physical concept scenarios covered. Special focus on exam content outline topics to assist student preparing to take national credentialing examinations for sonography.

Lecture: 1 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-235A Sonographic Principles, Performance, and Safety or concurrent enrollment; and DMS-235B Doppler Principles and Instrumentation or concurrent enrollment, or DMS-2350 Sonographic Instruments and Physics, or concurrent enrollment.

DMS-2991 Sonography Capstone
1 Credit
Capstone course in Diagnostic Medical Sonography. Assessment of one's integration of the coursework, knowledge, experience and skills as Diagnostic Medical Sonography student. Preparation for employment interview and presentation of qualifications through a portfolio. Importance of credentialing, profession involvement and continuing education stressed.

Lecture: 1 hours
Prerequisite(s): DMS-1950 Field Experience II.